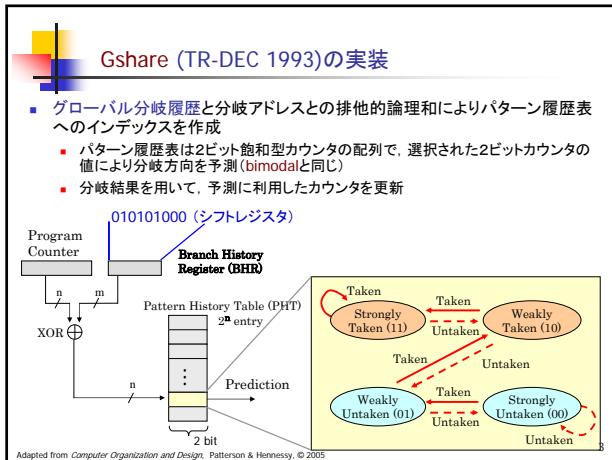
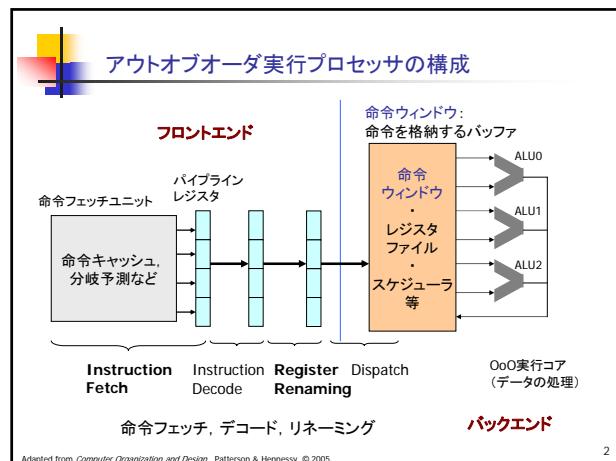


計算機アーキテクチャ特論 (Advanced Computer Architectures)

プロセッサフロントエンド

吉瀬 謙二 計算工学専攻
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W832 講義室 金曜日 13:20 – 14:50

1



Gshareの実装

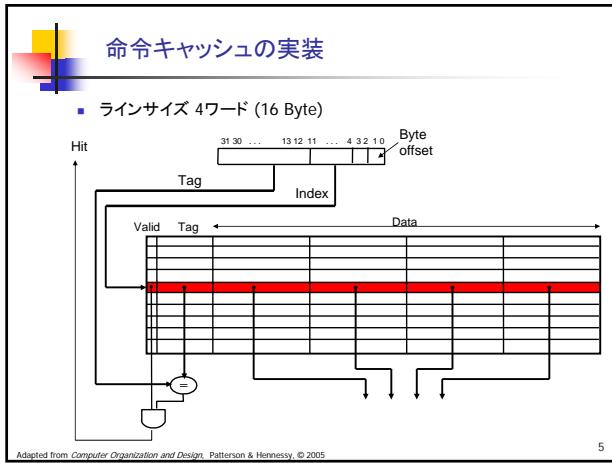
```
class Gshare {
    data_t bhr;
    data_t *buf;
public:
    int size;
    Gshare(int);
    int predict(data_t);
    void update(data_t, int);
};

int Gshare::predict(data_t pc) {
    int index = ((pc >> 2) ^ bhr) % size;
    return (buf[index]>1);
}

void Gshare::update(data_t pc, int taken) {
    int index = ((pc >> 2) ^ bhr) % size;
    if(taken!=0 && buf[index]<3) buf[index]++;
    if(taken==0 && buf[index]>0) buf[index]--;
    bhr = (bhr << 1) | taken;
}
```

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命令キャッシュの実装

```
lcache::lcache(int icache_size, main_memory *m) {
    mem = m;
    size = icache_size;
    buf = (lcache_line *)calloc(size, sizeof(lcache_line));
}

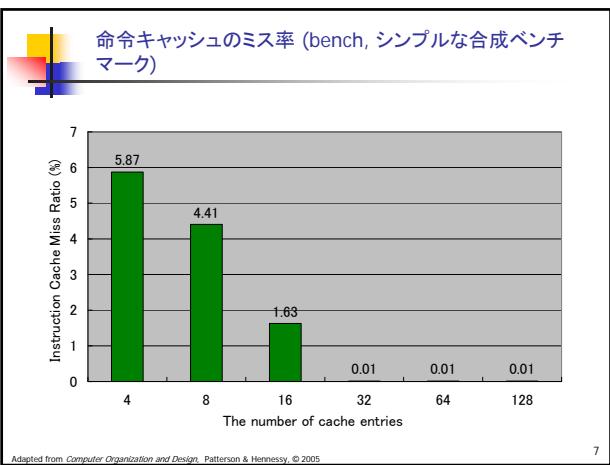
struct lcache_line {
    data_t valid;
    data_t tag;
    data_t data[4];
} lline;

class lcache {
    main_memory *mem;
    lcache_line *buf;
public:
    int size;
    lcache(int, main_memory*);
    int fetch(data_t pc, data_t *ir);
};

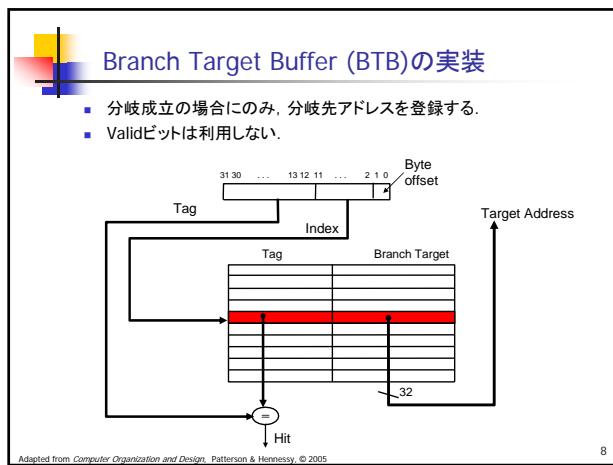
int lcache::fetch(data_t pc, data_t *ir) {
    int index = (pc >> 4) % size;
    data_t tag = (pc >> 4);
    if(buf[index].valid && buf[index].tag==tag){ /* hit */
        for(int i=0; i<4; i++) ir[i]=buf[index].data[i];
        return 1;
    }
    else{ /* cache miss */
        buf[index].valid = 1;
        buf[index].tag = tag;
        for(int i=0; i<4; i++){
            data_t ir_t;
            mem->id_4byte(pc+4*i, &ir_t);
            buf[index].data[i] = ir_t;
        }
        return 0;
    }
}
```

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7



8

Branch Target Buffer (BTB)の実装

```

struct btb_line {
    data_t tag;
    data_t data;
};

class BTB {
    btb_line *buf;
public:
    int size;
    BTB(int);
    void fetch(data_t*, data_t*&);
    void regist(data_t, data_t);
};

BTB::BTB(int btb_size) {
    size = btb_size;
    buf = (btb_line*)calloc(size, sizeof(btb_line));
}

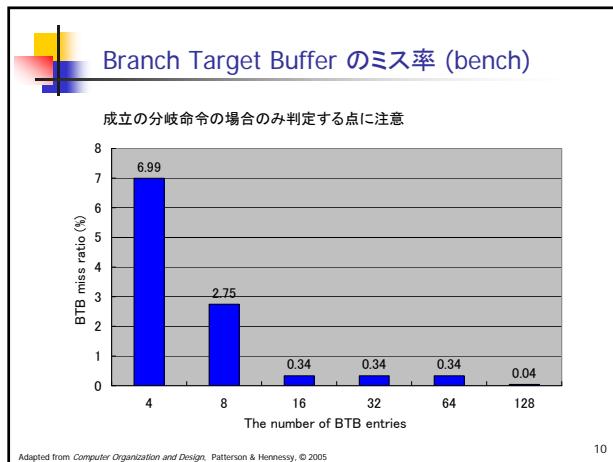
void BTB::fetch(data_t pc, data_t*>target) {
    int index = (pc >> 2) % size;
    data_t tag = (pc >> 2);
    if(buf[index].tag==tag) *target=buf[index].data;
    else *target = 0;
}

void BTB::regist(data_t pc, data_t target) {
    int index = (pc >> 2) % size;
    data_t tag = (pc >> 2);
    buf[index].tag = tag;
    buf[index].data = target;
}

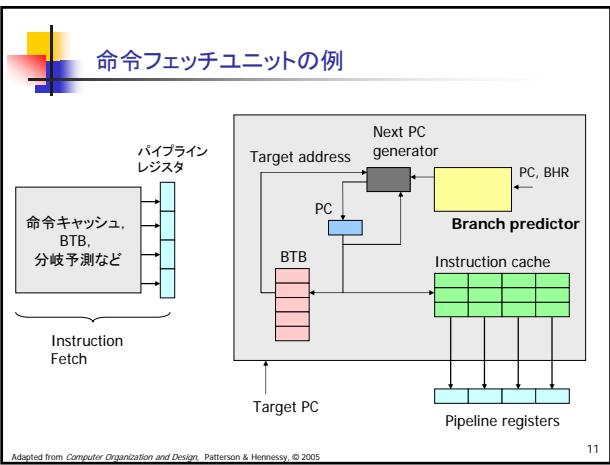
```

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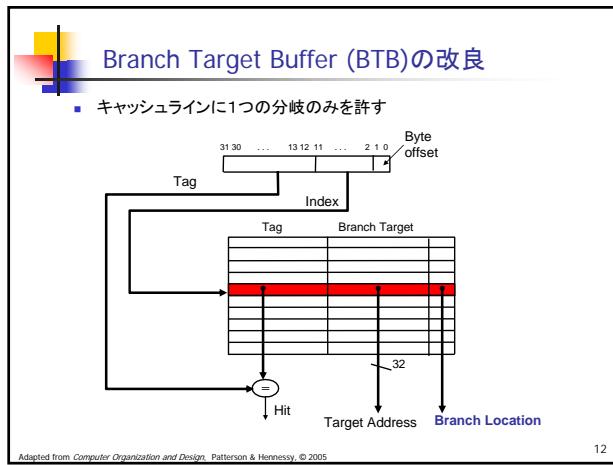
9



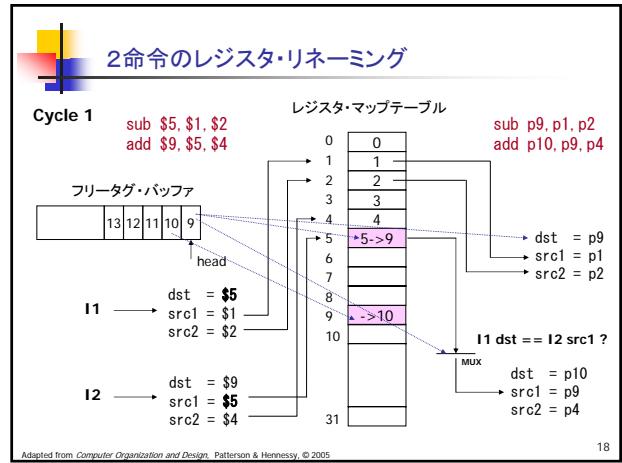
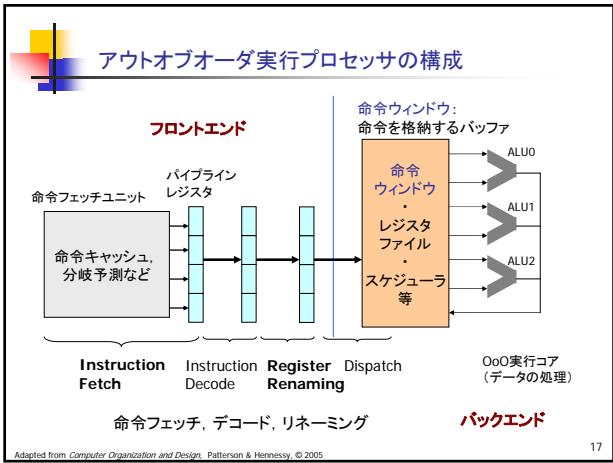
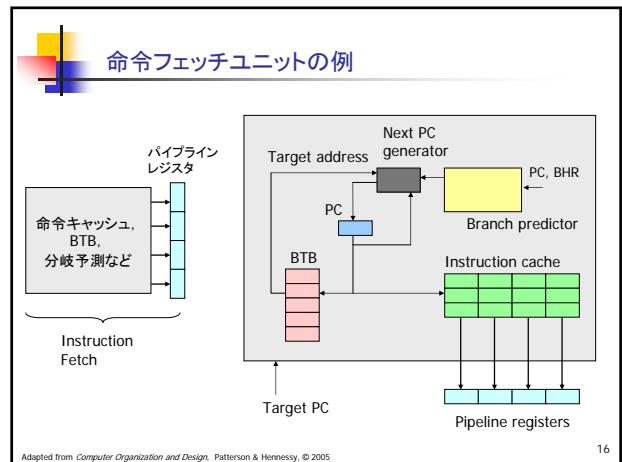
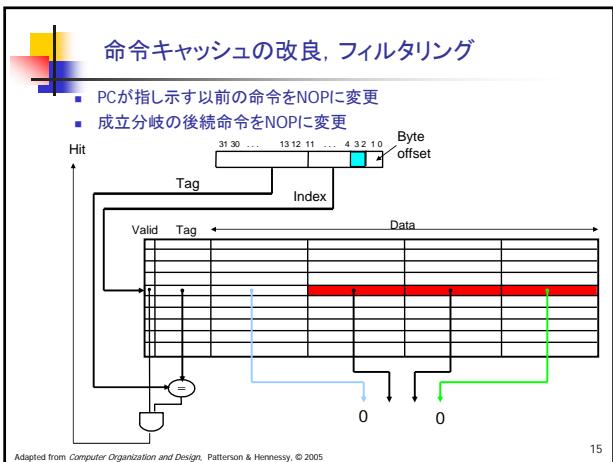
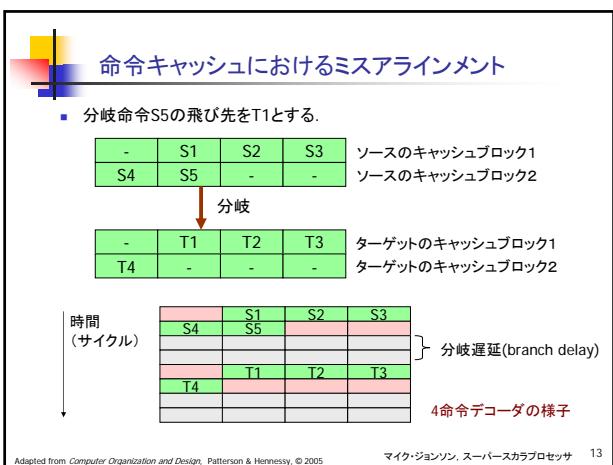
10

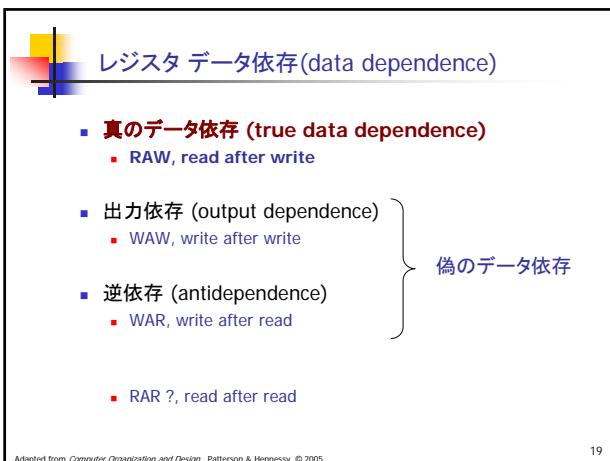


11

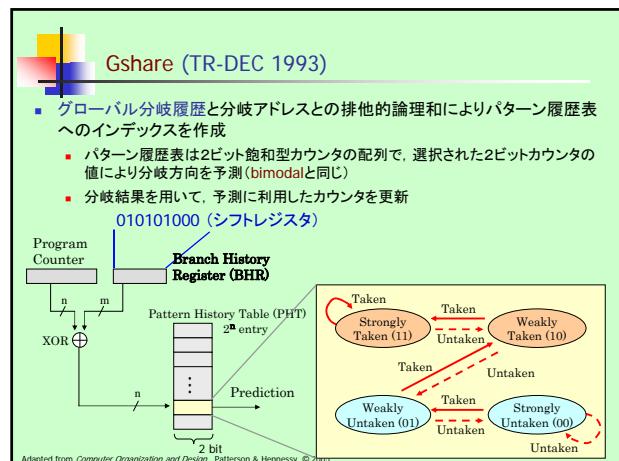


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010101000 (シフトレジスタ)

Program Counter

Branch History Register (BHR)

Pattern History Table (PHT)

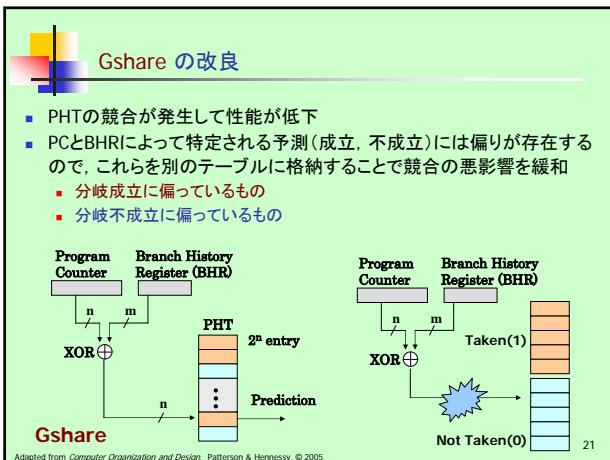
2ⁿ entry

n bit

Prediction

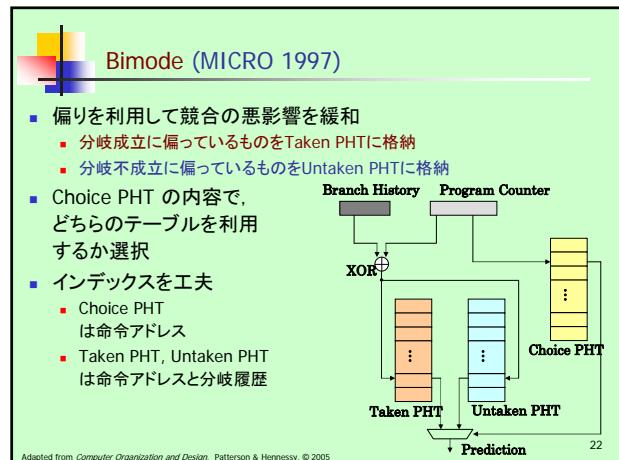
2 bit

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Gshare

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Branch History

Program Counter

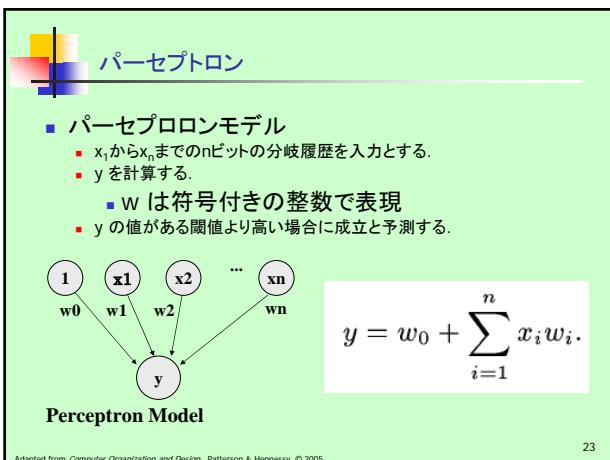
XOR

PHT

2ⁿ entry

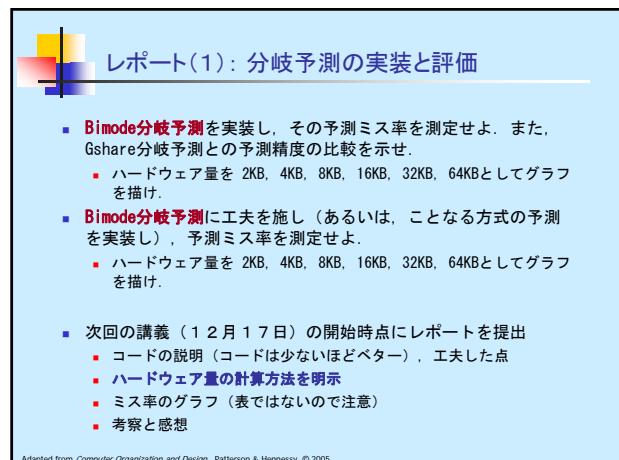
Prediction

22



$$y = w_0 + \sum_{i=1}^n x_i w_i.$$

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レポート(1): 分岐予測の実装と評価

- #### ■ トレースデータ、命令アドレスと分岐結果の系列

```
***** BPKit 0.5 trace file *****  
//trace_name_____ : CBP1-ITI  
//total_branches____ : 4184792  
//total_instructions: 29499987  
004058fb 0  
00405910 0  
0040591c 0  
00405925 0  
0040592e 0  
0040593a 0  
00405944 0  
0040594b 0  
0040492d 1  
0040494f 0  
  
while(!gzeof(gzfp)) {  
    gzgets(gzfp, buf, BUFSIZE);  
    sscanf(buf, "%x %d", &pc, &taken);  
  
    bp_predict(pc, NULL, &pred): /* prediction */  
    bp_register(pc, taken, NULL); /* update storage */  
  
    if(pred==taken) hit++; else miss++;  
}
```

Adapted from *Computer Organization and Design*, Patterson & Hennessy, © 2005

レポート(1): 分岐予測の実装と評価

```
[●] window-1
[advance@sc440 ~]/kise]$ tar xfz /home/advance/bpkit.tgz
[advance@sc440 ~]/kise]$ ls
bpkit
[advance@sc440 ~]/kise]$ ls bpkit/
Core Trace base
[advance@sc440 ~]/kise]$ [ ]
```

Adapted from *Computer Organization and Design*, Patterson & Hennessy, © 2005.

レポート(1): 分岐予測の実装と評価

Adapted from *Computer Organization and Design*, Patterson & Hennessy, © 2005

レポート(1): 分岐予測の実装と評価

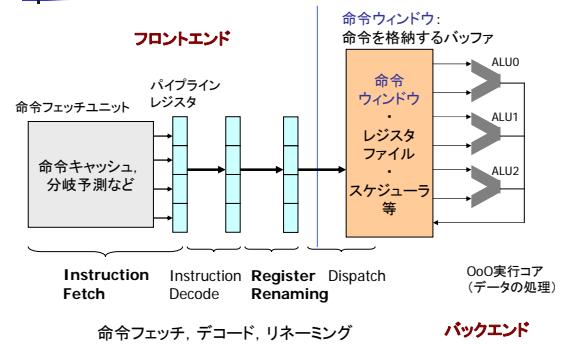
Adapted from *Computer Organization and Design*, Patterson & Hennessy, © 2005

講義用の計算機の使い方

- ユーザ名 advance で 131.112.16.56 にログイン
 - linuxなど
 - ssh archo@131.112.16.56
 - 講義時に伝えたパスワードでログイン
 - 学籍番号でディレクトリを作成して、そこで作業する
 - mkdir myname
 - cd myname
 - 参考ファイルをコピーして実行
 - tar ...
 - maker run
 - make cat

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